



PRETRIAL SERVICES AGENCY *for the* DISTRICT of COLUMBIA

LESLIE C. COOPER, Esq.
Director

633 Indiana Avenue, NW
Suite 1120
Washington, DC 20004

(202) 220-5500

www.PSA.gov

MEMORANDUM

TO: Interested Parties

FROM: Leslie C. Cooper *Leslie C. Cooper*

DATE: June 11, 2018

SUBJECT: May 2018 Drug Testing Statistics

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

HON. ANNA BLACKBURNE-RIGSBY
Chair
Chief Judge
District of Columbia
Court of Appeals

HON. MERRICK B. GARLAND
Chief Judge
United States Court of Appeals
for the District of Columbia
Circuit

HON. BERYL A. HOWELL
Chief Judge
United States District Court
for the District of Columbia

HON. ROBERT E. MORIN
Chief Judge
Superior Court of the
District of Columbia

JAMES D. BERRY, JR.
Acting Director
Court Services and
Offender Supervision Agency
for the District of Columbia

HON. JESSIE K. LIU
United States Attorney
for the District of Columbia

AVIS E. BUCHANAN, Esq.
Director
Public Defender Service
for the District of Columbia

The rate of positive results from drug testing of adult arrestees for May 2018 increased by 1% when compared to last month, with an overall positive test rate of 28%. Multi-drug positives, amphetamines, PCP and synthetic cannabinoids each revealed a 1% increase. Opiates and heroin remained consistent. Cocaine revealed a 1% decrease.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact us at contact@psa.gov. Historical reports dating to 1996 can be accessed at www.psa.gov in the *Reading Room*, which can be accessed under the *Resources* tab.

The breakdown of May 2018 adult test results is as follows:

| No. Tests/No. Positive | April 2018 | | May 2018 | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | As % of All Tests | As % of All Positives | As % of All Tests | As % of All Positives |
| Multi-Drug Positive | 76 (6%) | 76 (21%) | 91 (7%) | 91 (24%) |
| Cocaine Positive | 201 (15%) | 201 (55%) | 196 (14%) | 196 (52%) |
| Opiates Positive | 72 (5%) | 72 (20%) | 66 (5%) | 66 (17%) |
| Amphetamines Positive | 16 (1%) | 16 (4%) | 25 (2%) | 25 (7%) |
| PCP Positive | 103 (8%) | 103 (28%) | 118 (9%) | 118 (31%) |
| Heroin Positive | 7 (1%) | 7 (2%) | 9 (1%) | 9 (2%) |
| Synthetic Cannabinoid Positive | 14 (1%) | 14 (4%) | 23 (2%) | 23 (6%) |

| May 2018 Tests | | |
|----------------|------|------|
| All Negative | 988 | 72% |
| Any Positive | 379 | 28% |
| Total | 1367 | 100% |

May 2018 Juvenile Drug Testing Statistics

The positive rate for juvenile drug testing for May 2018 decreased by 10% when compared to last month.

| | April 2018 | | May 2018 | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| Number Tested/ Number Positive | 71/45 | (63%) | 88/47 | (53%) |
| Multi-Drug Positive | 0 | (0%) | 2 | (2%) |
| Cocaine Positive | 0 | (0%) | 2 | (2%) |
| Marijuana Positive | 45 | (63%) | 47 | (53%) |
| PCP Positive | 0 | (0%) | 0 | (0%) |

The Juvenile Drug Testing Unit tested 88 respondents prior to their appearance in May 2018. Of the 88 lockup cases, 47 (53%) tested positive for marijuana. No community cases were tested for the month of May.

| | Community | | Lockup | | Combined | |
|--------------|------------------|------|---------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| All Negative | 0 | (0%) | 41 | (47%) | 41 | (47%) |
| Any Positive | 0 | (0%) | 47 | (53%) | 47 | (53%) |
| Total | 0 | (0%) | 88 | (100%) | 88 | (100%) |

| | Of the 0 Community Cases | | Of the 88 Lockup Cases | | Of the 88 Combined Cases | | Of the 47 Positive Cases | |
|---------------------|---|------|---------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|---|--------|
| Multi-Drug Positive | - | (-%) | 2 | (2%) | 2 | (2%) | 2 | (4%) |
| Cocaine Positive | - | (-%) | 2 | (2%) | 2 | (2%) | 2 | (4%) |
| Marijuana Positive | - | (-%) | 47 | (53%) | 47 | (53%) | 47 | (100%) |
| PCP Positive | - | (-%) | 0 | (0%) | 0 | (0%) | 0 | (0%) |

The following breakdown of age groups for both community and lockup cases was obtained through the Superior Court's records system, and correlated with the respondent's test result information.

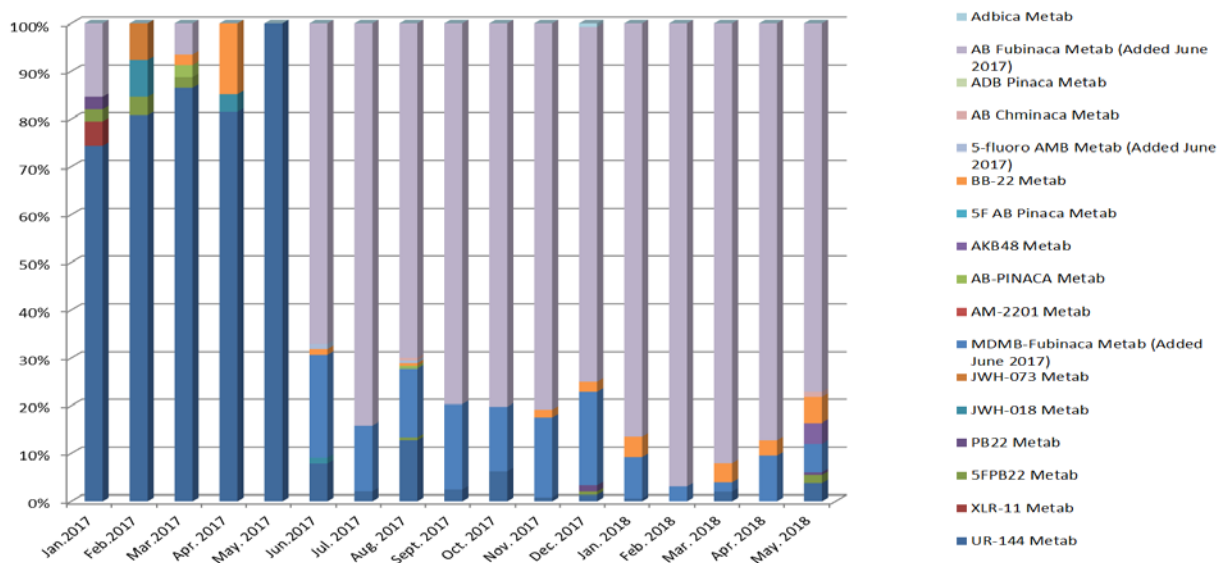
| Age | Number of Arrestees Tested | Number Positive for Any Drug | Percent Positive for Any Drug |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| 12 | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| 13 | 3 | 1 | 33% |
| 14 | 17 | 10 | 59% |
| 15 | 26 | 16 | 62% |
| 16 | 22 | 11 | 50% |
| 17 | 14 | 7 | 50% |
| 18-19 | 4 | 2 | 50% |
| Totals | 88 | 47 | 53% |

Synthetic Cannabinoid Testing Results for May 2018*

| May 2018 | | |
|-----------|-----|--------|
| Positives | 119 | 95.97% |
| Negatives | 5 | 4.03% |
| Total | 124 | 100% |

| | Number of Positive Analogues | Percentage of Positive Analogues |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| *AB-FUBINACA Metabolites | 141 | 77.05% |
| **MDMB-FUBINACA Metabolite | 11 | 6.01% |
| BB-22 3-Carboxyindole | 10 | 5.26% |
| UR-144 Metabolites | 7 | 3.83% |
| AKB48 Metabolites | 8 | 4.37% |
| AB-CHMINACA M2 | 2 | 1.09% |
| PB-22 3-Carboxyindole | 1 | .55% |
| 5-fluoro PB-22 3-Carboxyindole | 3 | 1.64% |
| Total | 183 | 100% |

***Starting in July 2017, data is expressed as a percentage of total positive analogues instead of percentage of total samples. Data prior to July 2017 is expressed as a percentage of total samples. Test Performed by LCMSMS *Includes Metabolites 3 and 4 as of June 2017 **Added June 2017.



*These samples were obtained from the pretrial, parole/probation, and juvenile populations. The samples have been preselected by staff or the court for testing due to suspected use by the contributor.

Drug Testing of Adult Arrestees June 2017 - May 2018

