



PRETRIAL SERVICES AGENCY *for the* DISTRICT of COLUMBIA

LESLIE C. COOPER, Esq.
Deputy Director

633 Indiana Avenue, NW
Suite 1120
Washington, DC 20004

(202) 220-5500

www.PSA.gov

MEMORANDUM

TO: Interested Parties

FROM: Leslie C. Cooper *Leslie C. Cooper*

DATE: May 10, 2017

RE: **April 2017 Drug Testing Statistics**

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

HON. ANNA BLACKBURNE-RIGSBY
*Chair
Chief Judge
District of Columbia
Court of Appeals*

HON. MERRICK B. GARLAND
*Chief Judge
United States Court of Appeals
for the District of Columbia
Circuit*

HON. BERYL A. HOWELL
*Chief Judge
United States District Court
for the District of Columbia*

HON. ROBERT E. MORIN
*Chief Judge
Superior Court of the
District of Columbia*

HON. NANCY M. WARE
*Director
Court Services and
Offender Supervision Agency
for the District of Columbia*

HON. CHANNING D. PHILLIPS,
ESQ.
*United States Attorney
for the District of Columbia*

AVIS E. BUCHANAN, ESQ.
*Director
Public Defender Service
for the District of Columbia*

The overall positive test rate for adult arrestees during April 2017 remained consistent with last month's rate of 27%. PCP use decreased by 4% when compared to last month.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact us at contact@psa.gov. Historical reports dating back to 1996 can be accessed at www.psa.gov in the *Reading Room*, which can be accessed via the *Resources* tab.

The breakdown of April 2017 adult test results is as follows:

No. Tests/No. Positive	March 2017		April 2017	
	As % of All Tests	As % of All Positives	As % of All Tests	As % of All Positives
Multi-Drug Positive	94 (6%)	94 (22%)	84 (5%)	84 (20%)
Cocaine Positive	225 (14%)	225 (52%)	254 (16%)	254 (60%)
Opiates Positive	99 (6%)	99 (23%)	98 (6%)	98 (23%)
Amphetamines Positive	34 (2%)	34 (8%)	29 (2%)	29 (7%)
PCP Positive	143 (9%)	143 (33%)	121 (8%)	121 (29%)
Heroin Positive	15 (1%)	15 (3%)	7 (0%)	7 (2%)
Synthetic Cannabinoid Positive	0 (<1%)	0 (<1%)	1 (<1%)	1 (<1%)

	April 2017 Tests	
All Negative	1161	73%
Any Positive	420	27%
Total	1581	100%

April 2017 Juvenile Drug Testing Statistics

The positive rate for juvenile drug testing for April 2017 (both lockup and community cases) decreased by 6% when compared to last month.

	March 2017		April 2017	
Number Tested/ Number Positive	69/36	(52%)	102/47	(46%)
Multi-Drug Positive	0	(0%)	1	(1%)
Cocaine Positive	0	(0%)	1	(1%)
Marijuana Positive	36	(52%)	47	(46%)
PCP Positive	0	(0%)	0	(0%)

The Juvenile Drug Testing Unit tested 102 respondents prior to their appearance in April 2017. Of the 102 lockup cases, 47 (46%) tested positive for marijuana. No community cases were tested for the month of April.

	Community		Lockup		Combined	
All Negative	0	(0%)	55	(54%)	55	(54%)
Any Positive	0	(0%)	47	(46%)	47	(46%)
Total	0	(0%)	102	(100%)	102	(100%)

	Of the 0 Community Cases		Of the 102 Lockup Cases		Of the 102 Combined Cases		Of the 47 Positive Cases	
Multi-Drug Positive	0	(0%)	1	(1%)	1	(1%)	1	(2%)
Cocaine Positive	0	(0%)	1	(1%)	1	(1%)	1	(2%)
Marijuana Positive	0	(0%)	47	(46%)	47	(46%)	47	(100%)
PCP Positive	0	(0%)	0	(0%)	0	(0%)	0	(0%)

The following breakdown of age groups for both community and lockup cases was obtained through the Superior Court's records system, and correlated with the respondent's test result information.

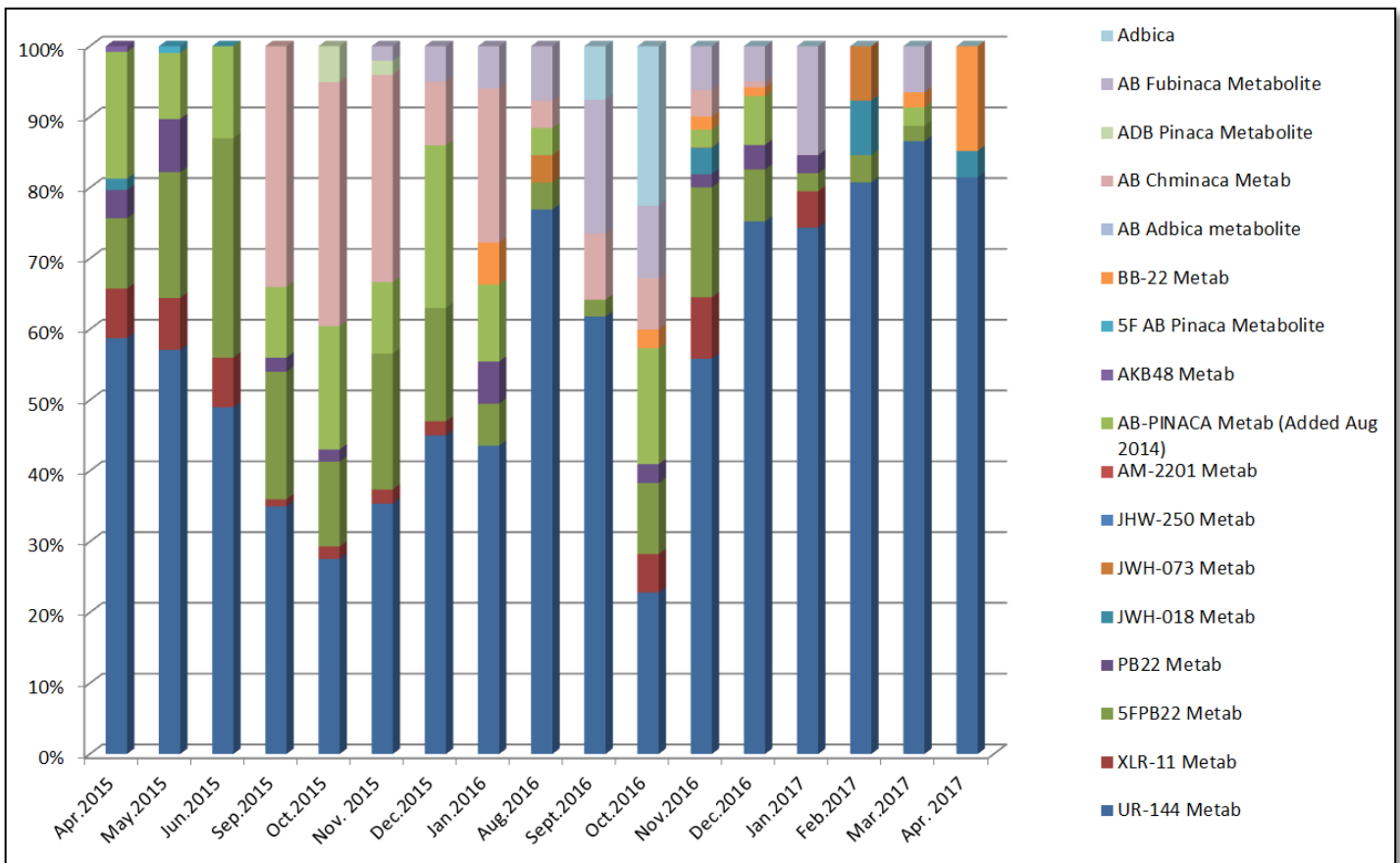
Age	Number of Arrestees Tested	Number Positive for Any	% Positive for Any Drug
8	0	0	0%
9	0	0	0%
10	0	0	0%
11	1	0	0%
12	4	0	0%
13	2	0	0%
14	15	5	33%
15	25	11	44%
16	26	11	42%
17	29	20	69%
18-19	0	0	0%
Totals	102	47	46%

Synthetic Cannabinoid Testing Results for April 2017*

April 2017		
Positives	21	24.42%
Negatives	65	75.58%
Total	86	100%

	Number of Positives	Percentage of total samples	Percentage of Positive Samples
UR-144 Metabolites	22	25.58%	104.76%
JWH-018 5-Pentanoic acid	1	1.16%	4.76%
BB-22 3-Carboxyindole	4	4.65%	19.05%

#Some drugs and their metabolites may occur in multiple samples.
 Test Performed by LCMSMS



*These samples were obtained from the pretrial, parole/probation, and juvenile populations. The samples have been preselected by staff or the court for testing due to suspected use by the contributor.

Drug Testing of Adult Arrestees May 2016 - April 2017

